vartrenater
Measurement in Mathematics Activities

Teacher Edition
GRADES 3-4
Book 4

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## Contents

Skills checklist ..... 2
Materials required ..... 4
Length
How did they measure? ..... 5
Toothpick measures ..... 6
Make a meter measure ..... 7
Measurements from our school ground ..... 8
Make a meter ruler ..... 9
Throwing and stretching ..... 10
Measure 10! ..... 11
Measuring around ..... 12
Constructing shapes ..... 13
Area
Looking around us ..... 14
Activities with area ..... 15
Escher and shapes ..... 16
Shapes ..... 17
Using a geoboard ..... 18
Geoboards again ..... 19
Volume and Capacity
Playing with Playdough ..... 20
Volume and capacity ..... 21
Boxes of sand ..... 22
Water! ..... 23
Rock Volume ..... 24
Masses of cubes ..... 25
Making solids ..... 26
Cubes and solids ..... 27
Mass
Making balance scales ..... 28
A big lump of Playdough ..... 29
Gram and kilogram ..... 30
How much does it weigh? ..... 31
Weight ..... 32
Time
Calendars ..... 33
Calendar patterns ..... 34
Calendar grid ..... 35
A clock template ..... 36
Telling time ..... 37
Time facts ..... 38
Schedules ..... 39
One minute ..... 40
Time intervals ..... 41
Teaching suggestions - A strange clock ..... 42
Answers ..... 44

## How did they measure?

In ancient times, people used a number of ways to measure things. They could use hand spans to see how long something was.


They could use footsteps to see how long something was.


They could measure with long lengths of rope (or paper or other materials)


- Choose 2 of these units of measure.


Choose 6 objects around your room or school to measure. Record your results.
Compare your results to your partner's results.
How are they the same? How do they differ?
Unit of measure

| Items | $1 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $2 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |
| 5. |  |  |
| 6. |  |  |

My partner and I measured these items: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
We used these units to measure with: $\qquad$
$\qquad$

Our results are the same/different because: $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Toothpick measures

Get out 10 toothpicks.

You will need:
10 toothpicks, 10 paperclips, 10 dried beans, 10 of an object of your choice.

Imagine the toothpicks laid out end to end on your table.
Estimate how far they would reach. Put a pencil where you think they will end.


Your table

Where you think the toothpicks would end.
Where the toothpicks actually end.
Now lay out the toothpicks to see how close you came to your estimate.

- Try this activity again with 10 paperclips, 10 beans and 10 of an object of your choice. Find the length of items in your classroom using the toothpicks, example a set of shelves, your book, the cupboard etc. Repeat your measuring using your other measuring tools. Record your measurements in the table below:
Note: You can use half a toothpick as a measure if you need to.
Objects Measured

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| toothpick |  |  |  |  |
| paperclips |  |  |  |  |
| beans |  |  |  |  |
| your choice |  |  |  |  |
| $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ |  |  |  |  |

- Now, measure your book using only one toothpick. What method will you use to make sure the start of the next toothpick lines up with the end of the first toothpick length (example mark where the toothpick ends, swing the toothpick around ...)? Measure some other objects this way.
Write your answers here:
Example: book
12 toothpicks long, 6 toothpicks wide

